

$$3. \frac{1}{a} + \frac{a}{b} + \frac{1}{ab} = 1$$

$$\frac{a}{b} + \frac{1}{ab} = \frac{a-1}{a}$$

$$\frac{a^2+1}{ab} = \frac{a-1}{a}$$

$$a^2+1 = (a-1)b$$

$$\frac{a^2+1}{a-1} = b$$

$\frac{a^2+1}{a-1}$ needs to be an integer!

$$\frac{a^2+1}{a-1} + \frac{-2}{a-1} + \frac{2}{a-1}$$

$$\frac{a^2-1}{a-1} + \frac{2}{a-1}$$

$$\frac{(a+1)(a-1)}{a-1} + \frac{2}{a-1}$$

$$= a+1 + \frac{2}{a-1}$$

(2, 5) (3, 5)

$\frac{2}{a-1}$ needs to be an integer!

only when $a=2$ or 3

(2, 5) (3, 5)

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{10} = 1$$

$$\frac{5}{10} + \frac{4}{10} + \frac{1}{10} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{1}{3} + \frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{15} \\ &= \frac{5}{15} + \frac{9}{15} + \frac{1}{15} \end{aligned}$$